CHAPTER 1

Equations and Inequalities

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

1.1 Real Numbers and Number Operations

1.2 Algebraic Expressions and Models

QUIZ 1, 17

CALCULATOR ACTIVITY: Evaluating Expressions, 18

1.3 Solving Linear Equations

GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Using Tables to Solve Equations, 25

1.4 Rewriting Equations and Formulas

1.5 Problem Solving Using Algebraic Models:

EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS

QUIZ 2, 40

1.6 Solving Linear Inequalities

GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Solving an Inequality, 48

1.7 Solving Absolute Value Equations and Inequalities

CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Absolute Value Equations and Inequalities, 49

QUIZ 3, 56

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 2

Quizzes, 17, 40, 56

Test Preparation Questions, 10, 16, 24, 31, 39, 47, 55

Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 57

Chapter Standardized Test, 62

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 2, 3, 5, 13, 26, 41, 43, 50

Writing 47, 63

Notetaking 2, 3, 5, 11, 19, 28, 41, 50, 51, 57

Vocabulary 2, 7, 14, 22, 29, 37, 45, 53, 58
CHAPTER 2

Linear Equations and Functions

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

2.1 Functions and Their Graphs 66
2.2 Slope and Rate of Change 75
2.3 Quick Graphs of Linear Equations 82
2.4 Writing Equations of Lines 91
2.5 Correlation and Best-Fitting Lines: EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS 100
2.6 Linear Inequalities in Two Variables 108
2.7 Piecewise Functions 114
2.8 Absolute Value Functions 122

APPLYING THE CONCEPTS

Youth Service 65, 105
Ballooning 70
Ladder Safety 78
Deserts 78
Buying a Computer 83
Fundraising 85
Politics 93
Communication 110
Wages 116
Billiards 124

MATH & HISTORY

Transatlantic Voyages 89

INTERNET

www.mcdougallittell.com
Application Links 65, 78, 79, 119, 126
Student Help 70, 77, 78, 80, 92, 105, 107, 110, 118, 119, 121, 126, 127
Career Links 68, 102, 112
Extra Challenge 74, 81, 88, 98, 105, 113, 120, 127

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 66
Quizzes, 89, 106, 128
Test Preparation Questions, 74, 81, 88, 98, 105, 113, 120, 127
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 129
Chapter Standardized Test, 134

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 66, 76, 82, 91, 122
Writing 72, 81, 88, 98
Notetaking 66, 75, 76, 77, 82, 84, 85, 91, 101, 109, 123, 129
Vocabulary 66, 71, 79, 86, 95, 103, 111, 117, 125, 130
CHAPTER 3
Systems of Linear Equations and Inequalities

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

3.1 Solving Linear Systems by Graphing
   GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Systems of Equations, 146
   139

3.2 Solving Linear Systems Algebraically
   CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Combining Equations in a Linear System, 147
   QUIZ 1, 155
   148

3.3 Graphing and Solving Systems of Linear Inequalities
   156

3.4 Linear Programming: EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS
   QUIZ 2, 169
   163

3.5 Graphing Linear Equations in Three Variables
   GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Linear Equations in Three Variables, 176
   170

3.6 Solving Systems of Linear Equations in Three Variables
   QUIZ 3, 184
   177

ASSESSMENT
Skill Review, 138
Quizzes, 155, 169, 184
Test Preparation Questions, 145, 154, 162, 168, 175, 183
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 185
Chapter Standardized Test, 190
Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–3, 192
Project, Chapters 1–3, 194

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING
Reading 138, 163, 171
Writing 145, 153, 175, 183, 191
Notetaking 138, 140, 148, 149, 156, 163, 178, 185
Vocabulary 138, 142, 152, 159, 166, 173, 181, 186
CHAPTER 4

Matrices and Determinants

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

4.1 Matrix Operations: EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS
  GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Using Matrix Operations, 207

4.2 Multiplying Matrices

4.3 Determinants and Cramer’s Rule
  QUIZ 1, 221

4.4 Identity and Inverse Matrices
  CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Investigating Identity and Inverse Matrices, 222

4.5 Solving Systems Using Inverse Matrices
  QUIZ 2, 236
  EXTENSION: Solving Systems Using Augmented Matrices

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 198
Quizzes, 221, 236
Test Preparation Questions, 206, 213, 220, 229, 235
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 239
Chapter Standardized Test, 244

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 198, 201, 209, 214
Writing 206, 213, 229, 235, 243
Notetaking 198, 201, 209, 214, 215, 216, 217, 223, 237, 239
Vocabulary 198, 203, 211, 218, 227, 233, 240
CHAPTER 5

Quadratic Functions

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

5.1 Graphing Quadratic Functions

5.2 Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring

5.3 Solving Quadratic Equations by Finding Square Roots

  QUIZ 1, 270
  GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Solving Quadratic Equations, 271

5.4 Complex Numbers

5.5 Completing the Square

  CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Using Algebra Tiles to Complete the Square, 281
  GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Finding Maximums and Minimums, 290

5.6 The Quadratic Formula and the Discriminant

  QUIZ 2, 298

5.7 Graphing and Solving Quadratic Inequalities

5.8 Modeling with Quadratic Functions:

  EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS

  QUIZ 3, 312

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 248
Quizzes, 270, 298, 312
Test Preparation Questions, 255, 263, 269, 280, 289, 297, 305, 311
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 313
Chapter Standardized Test, 318

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 248, 249, 257, 282, 293, 299, 302
Writing 255, 269, 279, 280, 305
Notetaking 248, 249, 250, 257, 264, 272, 275, 276, 291, 293, 299, 313
Vocabulary 248, 253, 260, 267, 277, 286, 295, 303, 309, 314

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Volcanoes 247, 297
Civil Engineering 252
Crafts 258
Business 259
History 266
Landscape Design 284
Agriculture 285
Entertainment 294
Carpentry 300
Fuel Economy 307

MATH & HISTORY

Telescopes 270

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com

Application Links 247, 254, 268, 270, 311
Student Help 254, 259, 265, 271, 279, 285, 290, 292, 304, 308, 310
Career Links 252, 279, 296, 304, 308
Extra Challenge 255, 263, 269, 280, 289, 297, 305, 312
CHAPTER 6

Polynomials and Polynomial Functions

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

6.1 Using Properties of Exponents

6.2 Evaluating and Graphing Polynomial Functions
   GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Setting a Good Viewing Window, 337

6.3 Adding, Subtracting, and Multiplying Polynomials
   QUIZ 1, 344

6.4 Factoring and Solving Polynomial Equations

6.5 The Remainder and Factor Theorems

6.6 Finding Rational Zeros
   QUIZ 2, 365

6.7 Using the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra
   GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Solving Polynomial Equations, 372

6.8 Analyzing Graphs of Polynomial Functions

6.9 Modeling with Polynomial Functions:
   EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS
   CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Exploring Finite Differences, 379
   QUIZ 3, 386

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 322
Quizzes, 344, 365, 386
Test Preparation Questions, 328, 336, 343, 350, 358, 364, 371, 378, 385
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 387
Chapter Standardized Test, 392
Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–6, 394
Project, Chapters 4–6, 396

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 322, 323, 329, 331, 339, 345, 359, 373, 381
Writing 328, 336, 349, 371, 385, 393
Notetaking 322, 323, 331, 339, 345, 353, 354, 359, 366, 373, 374, 381, 387
Vocabulary 322, 326, 333, 341, 348, 356, 362, 369, 376, 383, 388
CHAPTER 7
Powers, Roots, and Radicals

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

7.1 $n$th Roots and Rational Exponents 401
7.2 Properties of Rational Exponents 407
   QUIZ 1 414
7.3 Power Functions and Function Operations 415
7.4 Inverse Functions
   ▶ CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Exploring Inverse Functions, 421
   QUIZ 2 429
   ▶ GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Inverse Functions, 430
7.5 Graphing Square Root and Cube Root Functions 431
7.6 Solving Radical Equations 437
7.7 Statistics and Statistical Graphs: EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS 445
   QUIZ 3 452
   ▶ GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Statistics and Statistical Graphs, 453

ASSESSMENT
Skill Review, 400
Quizzes, 414, 429, 452
Test Preparation Questions, 406, 413, 420, 428, 436, 443, 451
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 455
Chapter Standardized Test, 460

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING
Reading 400, 407, 415, 416, 423, 431, 437, 445, 447
Writing 406, 413, 420, 436, 459, 461
Notetaking 400, 401, 402, 407, 415, 416, 423, 424, 431, 446, 455
Vocabulary 400, 404, 411, 418, 426, 434, 441, 449, 456
CHAPTER 8

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

8.1 Exponential Growth

8.2 Exponential Decay
   ▶ CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Exponential Growth and Decay, 473

8.3 The Number e
   QUIZ 1, 485

8.4 Logarithmic Functions

8.5 Properties of Logarithms
   ▶ GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Logarithmic Functions, 500

8.6 Solving Exponential and Logarithmic Equations
   QUIZ 2, 508

8.7 Modeling with Exponential and Power Functions:
   EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS

8.8 Logistic Growth Functions
   QUIZ 3, 522

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 464
Quizzes, 485, 508, 522
Test Preparation Questions, 472, 479, 485, 492, 498, 507, 516, 522
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 523
Chapter Standardized Test, 528

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 464, 465, 468, 474, 486, 489, 517, 518
Writing 479, 484, 498, 506, 507, 516, 529
Notetaking 464, 468, 480, 486, 489, 493, 494, 518, 523
Vocabulary 464, 469, 477, 483, 490, 496, 505, 513, 520, 524

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Mountain Climbing 463, 484
Internet Hosts 467
Compound Interest 468
Automobiles 476
Endangered Species 482
Acoustics 495
Cooking 502
Seismology 504
Communications 510
Botany 519

MATH & HISTORY

Logarithms 499

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com
Application Links 463, 467, 491, 497, 499, 507
Student Help 467, 471, 476, 484, 487, 497, 500, 502, 515, 518, 519
Career Links 468, 482, 495
Extra Challenge 472, 492, 498, 507
CHAPTER 9

Rational Equations and Functions

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

9.1 Inverse and Joint Variation: EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS
   ► CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Investigating Inverse Variation, 533

9.2 Graphing Simple Rational Functions
   ► GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Rational Functions, 546

9.3 Graphing General Rational Functions
   QUIZ 1, 553

9.4 Multiplying and Dividing Rational Expressions
   ► GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Operations with Rational Expressions, 561

9.5 Addition, Subtraction, and Complex Fractions

9.6 Solving Rational Equations
   QUIZ 2, 574

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 532
Quizzes, 553, 574
Test Preparation Questions, 539, 545, 552, 560, 567, 573
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 575
Chapter Standardized Test, 580
Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–9, 582
Project, Chapters 7–9, 584

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 532, 534, 540, 547
Writing 539, 545, 560, 581
Notetaking 532, 547, 554, 575
Vocabulary 532, 537, 543, 550, 558, 565, 571, 576

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS

Skydiving 531, 557
Oceanography 535
Biology 535
Business 542
Manufacturing 549
Farmland 559
Statistics 563
Photography 564
Chemistry 570
Rodeos 570

MATH & HISTORY

Deep Water Diving 574

INTERNET CONNECTIONS

www.mcdougallittell.com
Application Links 531, 536, 574
Student Help 538, 541, 546, 551, 556, 561, 564, 568
Career Links 551, 559, 566
Extra Challenge 539, 545, 552, 560, 567, 573

PROJECT

Chapters 7–9 Project 584
CHAPTER 10

Quadratic Relations and Conic Sections

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

10.1 The Distance and Midpoint Formulas:
EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS

10.2 Parabolas

10.3 Circles
QUIZ 1, 607
GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Circles, 608

10.4 Ellipses

10.5 Hyperbolas
QUIZ 2, 621

10.6 Graphing and Classifying Conics
CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Exploring Conic Sections, 622

10.7 Solving Quadratic Systems
QUIZ 3, 638
EXTENSION: Eccentricity of Conic Sections

ASSESSMENT
Skill Review, 588
Quizzes, 607, 621, 638
Test Preparation Questions, 594, 600, 606, 614, 620, 630, 637
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 641
Chapter Standardized Test, 646

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING
Reading 588, 589, 595, 601, 609, 615, 623, 626, 639
Writing 600, 605, 614, 620, 647
Notetaking 588, 589, 590, 596, 601, 609, 615, 623, 626, 639, 641
Vocabulary 588, 592, 598, 604, 612, 618, 628, 635, 642
CHAPTER 11
Sequences and Series

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

11.1 An Introduction to Sequences and Series 651
   • GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Working with Sequences, 658

11.2 Arithmetic Sequences and Series 659

11.3 Geometric Sequences and Series 666
   QUIZ 1, 673

11.4 Infinite Geometric Series
   • CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Investigating an Infinite Geometric Series, 674

11.5 Recursive Rules for Sequences
   QUIZ 2, 687
   • SPREADSHEET SOFTWARE: Evaluating Recursive Rules, 688

EXTENSION: Mathematical Induction 689

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 650
Quizzes, 673, 687
Test Preparation Questions, 657, 665, 672, 680, 686
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 691
Chapter Standardized Test, 696

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 657, 658, 681, 689
Writing 664, 672, 697
Notetaking 650, 654, 659, 661, 666, 668, 675, 689, 691
Vocabulary 650, 655, 663, 670, 678, 684, 692
CHAPTER 12

Probability and Statistics

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE

12.1 The Fundamental Counting Principle and Permutations

12.2 Combinations and the Binomial Theorem

QUIZ 1, 715

12.3 An Introduction to Probability

GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Generating Random Numbers, 723

12.4 Probability of Compound Events

12.5 Probability of Independent and Dependent Events

QUIZ 2, 737

12.6 Binomial Distributions

CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Investigating Binomial Distributions, 738

GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Constructing a Binomial Distribution, 745

12.7 Normal Distributions: EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS

QUIZ 3, 752

EXTENSION: Expected Value

ASSESSMENT

Skill Review, 700
Quizzes, 715, 737, 752
Test Preparation Questions, 707, 714, 722, 729, 736, 744, 751
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 755
Chapter Standardized Test, 760
Cumulative Practice, Chapters 1–12, 762
Project, Chapters 10–12, 764

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING

Reading 700, 701, 716, 724, 739, 741, 746
Writing 714, 751
Notetaking 700, 701, 703, 704, 708, 710, 716, 724, 726, 730, 732, 739, 741, 746, 748, 753, 755
Vocabulary 700, 705, 712, 719, 727, 734, 742, 749, 756
CHAPTER 13

Trigonometric Ratios and Functions

CHAPTER STUDY GUIDE  768

13.1 Right Triangle Trigonometry  769

13.2 General Angles and Radian Measure
   QUIZ 1,  783

13.3 Trigonometric Functions of Any Angle  784

13.4 Inverse Trigonometric Functions
   ▶ CONCEPT ACTIVITY: Investigating Inverse Trigonometric Functions, 791
   QUIZ 2,  798

13.5 The Law of Sines  799

13.6 The Law of Cosines  807

13.7 Parametric Equations and Projectile Motion:
   EXPLORING DATA AND STATISTICS
   QUIZ 3,  819
   ▶ GRAPHING CALCULATOR: Graphing Parametric Equations, 820

ASSOCIATION
Skill Review, 768
Quizzes, 783, 798, 819
Test Preparation Questions, 774, 782, 790, 797, 806, 812, 818
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 821
Chapter Standardized Test, 826

READING, WRITING, AND NOTETAKING
Reading  768, 769, 770, 776, 779, 784, 785, 786, 792, 800
Writing  774, 797, 805, 806, 827
Notetaking  768, 769, 777, 779, 784, 786, 792, 799, 800, 802, 807, 809, 821
Vocabulary  768, 772, 780, 788, 795, 803, 810, 816, 822

APPLICATION HIGHLIGHTS
Drawbridges 767, 796
Bicycles 778
Space Needle Building 779
Golf 787
Marching Band 787
Rock Salt 794
Construction 794
Astronomy 801
Softball 808
Aviation 814

MATH & HISTORY
Columbus’s Voyage 775

INTERNET CONNECTIONS
www.mcdougallittell.com
Application Links 767, 775, 778, 817
Student Help 770, 777, 786, 786, 804, 811, 817, 820
Career Links 789, 801, 805, 811
Extra Challenge 774, 782, 790, 797, 806, 812, 818

REVIEW QUESTIONS
Skill Review, 768
Quizzes, 783, 798, 819
Test Preparation Questions, 774, 782, 790, 797, 806, 812, 818
Chapter Summary, Review, and Test, 821
Chapter Standardized Test, 826
Student Resources

DERIVATIONS OF KEY FORMULAS 895–904

SKILLS REVIEW HANDBOOK 905–939

Real Numbers 905–913
Operations with Signed Numbers • Converting Decimals, Fractions, and Percents • Calculating Percents • Least Common Denominator • Writing Ratios and Solving Proportions • Significant Digits • Scientific Notation

Geometry 914–923
Perimeter, Area, and Volume • Triangle Relationships • Symmetry • Transformations • Similar Figures

Logical Reasoning 924–929
Logical Argument • If-Then Statements • Counterexamples • Justify Reasoning

Problem Solving 929–932
Translating Phrases into Algebraic Expressions • Additional Problem Solving Strategies

Graphing 933–936
Points in the Coordinate Plane • Bar, Circle, and Line Graphs

Algebra 936–939
Opposites • Multiplying Binomials • Factoring • Least Common Denominator

EXTRA PRACTICE FOR CHAPTERS 1–14 940–960

TABLES 961–970
Symbols 961 • Measures 962 • Formulas 963–968 • Properties 969–970

MIXED PROBLEM SOLVING 971–984

APPENDICES 985–1000

GLOSSARY 1001–1010

ENGLISH-TO-Spanish GLOSSARY 1011–1022

INDEX 1023–1041

CREDITS 1043–1044

SELECTED ANSWERS SA1–SA64